

- 1 **sub** *prep.* + *acc.* shortly before, at the approach of. **adentus, -us** *m.* approach, arrival. **cedo, -ere, cessi, cessum**, to go, yield, withdraw. **pro certo habere**, to consider as certain, be certain of.
- 2 **eripio, -ere, eripui, ereptum**, to snatch away; deliver, rescue (+ *dat.* or *ab, ex* + *abl.*).
- 3 **transverum iter**, a cross-country route. **Formianum** = *Formianum agrum*. Formiae was a city south of Rome along the coast.
- 4 **conscendo, -ere, -i -censurus**, to climb on, board (a ship). **aliquotiens** *adv.* several times. **altum**: the deep, the high sea.
- 5 **proheor, -vehi, -vectus sum**, to ride, be carried; sail forward. **modo . . . modo**, now . . . sometimes; at one moment . . . at another. **ventus, -i** *m.* wind. **refero, -ferre, rettuli, relatum**, to carry back; report, announce; refer to, assign to, give credit; represent, recall. **iactatio, -ionis** *f.* tossing to and fro.
- 6 **caecus, -a, -um**, blind; random, aimless; uncertain, dark, gloomy. **fluctus, -us** *m.* wave; flowing; turbulence. **taedium, -i** *n.* weariness, boredom.
- 8 **servo, -are, -avi, -atum**, to save, preserve. **satis constat**: it is sufficiently attested, it is well-known. The phrase often introduces indirect speech. Here it governs the infinitives *fuisse* and *iussisse*.
- 9 **dimico, -are, -avi, -atum**, to fight. **lectia, -ae** *f.* litter.
- 10 **patior, pati, passus sum**, to suffer, endure; allow, permit. **sors, sortis** *f.* lot, fate, destiny. **cogo, -ere, -coegi, coactum**, to gather together, collect; compel, force. **iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum**, to order, command; to designate, appoint. **promineo, -ere, -ui**, to jut out, bend forward, extend.
- 11 **praebeo, -ere, -ui, -itum**, to hold out, offer, present. **cervix, -icis** *f.* neck. **praecido, -ere, -cidi, -cisum**, to lop off, cut off; end abruptly, destroy.
- 12 **stolidus, -a, -um**, dull, stupid, slow. **crudelitas, -atis** *f.* cruelty.
- 13 **exprobro, -are, -avi, -atum**, to reproach, find fault with, blame. Here it governs indirect speech with *aliquid* as the subject accusative and *scripsisse* as the infinitive. **praecido, -ere, -cidi, -cisum**, to cut off, lop, mutilate.
- 14 **iussu eius**: “by his order”.
- 15 **consularis, -is**, a consular (i.e., one who had previously held the office of consul).
- 16 **attollo, -ere**, to raise up; extol, praise. **prae** *prep.* + *abl.* in front of; compared with; because of, on account of.
- 17 **intueor, -eri, -itus sum**, to look at, gaze upon, contemplate. **trucido, -are, -avi, -atum**, to slaughter, massacre.
- 18 **ne . . . quidem**, not even. **immaturus, -a, -um**, immature, unripe, premature.
- 19 **ingenium, -i** *n.* nature, character, ability.
- 20 **tenor, -oris** *m.* uninterrupted course. **felicitas, -atis** *f.* happiness. **interim** *adv.* meanwhile; sometimes; however. **ico** (or **icio**), **icere, ici, ictum**, to strike.

- 21 **exsilium, -i** *n.* exile. **ruina, -ae** *f.* ruin, downfall. **partium:** of the parties, of the factions. **exitus, -us** *m.* going out, departure; death.
- 22 **acerbus, -a, -um,** bitter, harsh, severe. **praeter** *prep.* + *acc.*, besides, except, beyond.
- 23 **aestimo, -are, -avi, -atum,** to appraise, value, judge.
- 24 **compos, -otis** + *gen.* or *abl.* in possession of.
- 25 **vitium, -i** *n.* vice, defect, failing. **penso, -are, -avi, -atum,** to weight out; ponder; consider; compare, contrast.
- 26 **persequor, -sequor, -sequi, -secutus sum,** to follow persistently; describe, explain. **opus est** + *abl.* to be in need of, need.