

princeps, principis, <i>m.</i> , <i>chief</i>	rēx, rēgis, <i>m.</i> , <i>king</i>	dux, ducis, <i>m.</i> , <i>leader</i>	virtūs, virtūtis, <i>f.</i> , <i>valour</i>
Singular			
N.V. princeps	rēx	dux	virtūs
G. principis	rēgis	ducis	virtūtis
D. principī	rēgī	ducī	virtūtī
Ac. principem	rēgem	ducem	virtūtem
Ab. principe	rēge	duce	virtūte
Plural			
N.V. principes	rēgēs	ducēs	virtūtēs
G. principum	rēgum	ducum	virtutum
D. principibus	rēgibus	ducibus	virtutibus
Ac. principes	rēgēs	ducēs	virtūtēs
Ab. principibus	rēgibus	ducibus	virtutibus

9. Paradigms, Masc. and Fem. I-Stems.

hostis, hostis, <i>m.</i> , <i>enemy</i>	clādēs, clādīs, <i>f.</i> , <i>disaster</i>	turris, turris, <i>f.</i> , <i>tower</i>	ignis, ignis, <i>m.</i> , <i>fire</i>
Singular			
N.V. hostis	clādēs	turris	ignis
G. hostis	clādīs	turris	ignis
D. hostī	clādī	turri	igni
Ac. hostem	clādem	turrim, -em	ignem
Ab. hoste	clāde	turri, -e	igni, -e
Plural			
N.V. hostēs	clādēs	turrēs	ignēs
G. hostium	clādium	turrium	ignium
D. hostibus	clādibus	turribus	ignibus
Ac. hostēs, -īs	clādēs, -īs	turrēs, -īs	ignēs, -īs
Ab. hostibus	clādibus	turribus	ignibus

cōsul, cōsulis, <i>m.</i> , <i>consul</i>	pater, patris, <i>m.</i> , <i>father</i>	pāstor, pāstoris, <i>m.</i> , <i>shepherd</i>	legiō, legiōnis, <i>f.</i> , <i>legion</i>
Singular			
N.V. cōsul	pater	pāstor	legiō
G. cōsulis	patris	pāstoris	legiōnis
D. cōsulī	patrī	pāstorī	legiōnī
Ac. cōsulem	patrem	pāstorem	legiōnem
Ab. cōsule	patre	pāstore	legiōne
Plural			
N.V. cōsulēs	patrēs	pāstorēs	legiōnēs
G. cōsulum	patrum	pāstorum	legiōnum
D. cōsulibus	patribus	pāstoribus	legiōnibus
Ac. cōsulēs	patrēs	pāstorēs	legiōnēs
Ab. cōsulibus	patribus	pāstoribus	legiōnibus

10. Paradigms, Masc. and Fem. Mixed Stems.

cohors, cohortis, <i>f.</i> , <i>cohort</i>	urbs, urbis, <i>f.</i> , <i>city</i>	nox, noctis, <i>f.</i> , <i>night</i>	cīvitās, cīvitātis, <i>f.</i> , <i>state</i>
Singular			
N.V. cohors	urbs	nox	cīvitās
G. cohortis	urbis	noctis	cīvitātis
D. cohortī	urbī	noctī	cīvitātī
Ac. cohortem	urbem	noctem	cīvitātem
Ab. cohorte	urbe	nocte	cīvitāte
Plural			
N.V. cohortēs	urbēs	noctēs	cīvitātēs
G. cohortium	urbium	noctium	cīvitātum, -ium
D. cohortibus	urbibus	noctibus	cīvitātibus
Ac. cohortēs, -īs	urbēs, -īs	noctēs, -īs	cīvitātēs, -īs
Ab. cohortibus	urbibus	noctibus	cīvitātibus

11. Paradigms, Neuter Consonant Stems.

opus, operis, <i>n.</i> , <i>work</i>	corpus, corporis, <i>n.</i> , <i>body</i>	nōmen, nōminis, <i>n.</i> , <i>name</i>	Terminations
Singular			
N.V. opus	corpus	nōmen	—
G. operis	corporis	nōminis	-is
D. operī	corporī	nōminī	-ī
Ac. opus	corpus	nōmen	—
Ab. opere	corpore	nōmine	-e
Plural			
N.V. opera	corpora	nōmina	-a
G. operum	corporum	nōminum	-um
D. operibus	corporibus	nōminibus	-ibus
Ac. opera	corpora	nōmina	-a
Ab. operibus	corporibus	nōminibus	-ibus

13. Paradigms, Irregular Nouns.

vīs, vīs, <i>f.</i> , <i>force</i>	bōs, bovis, <i>m.</i> or <i>f.</i> , <i>ox, cow</i>
Singular	
N.V. vīs	bōs
G. vīs	bovis
D. —	bovī
Ac. vim	bovem
Ab. vī	bove
Plural	
N.V. virēs	bovēs
G. virium	bovum, boum
D. viribus	bōbus, būbus
Ac. virēs	bovēs
Ab. viribus	bōbus, būbus

12. Paradigms, Neuter I-Stems.

mare, maris, <i>n.</i> , <i>sea</i>	animal, animālis, <i>n.</i> , <i>animal</i>	calcar, calcāris, <i>n.</i> , <i>spur</i>	Terminations
Singular			
N.V. mare	animal	calcar	-e or —
G. maris	animālis	calcāris	-is
D. marī	animālī	calcārī	-ī
Ac. mare	animal	calcar	-e or —
Ab. marī	animālī	calcārī	-ī
Plural			
N.V. maria	animālia	calcāria	-ia
G. lacking	animālium	calcārium	-ium
D. maribus	animālibus	calcāribus	-ibus
Ac. maria	animālia	calcāria	-ia
Ab. maribus	animālibus	calcāribus	-ibus

Iuppiter, <i>m.</i> , <i>Jupiter</i>	āēr, <i>m.</i> , <i>air</i>
Singular	
N.V. Iuppiter	āēr
G. Iovis	āēris
D. Iovī	āērī
Ac. Iovem	āera, -em
Ab. Iove	āere

14. Remarks.

a. *Accusative.* The original endings of the accusative of i-stems were -im in the singular and -īs in the plural. These endings were gradually replaced by -em and -ēs. But the older -im ending is the regular form in (1) certain names of towns and rivers ending in -is, as Tiberis, the Tiber; (2) in a few common nouns ending in -is, as securis, axe: sitis, thirst: turris, tower: puppis, stern

