

Special Intransitive Verbs that Govern the Dative

appropinquō, appropinquāre (1) to approach + **dat.**
imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus - to command (imperium, imperial, imperative, empire) + **dat.**
noceō, nocēre, nocuī - to harm + **dat.**
pareō, parēre, paruī - to obey + **dat.**
studeō, studēre, studuī - to be eager for, to support (student) + **dat.**

caedō, caedere, cecidī, caesus - to cut down, to kill
cadō, cadere, cecidī, casus (intransitive) - to fall (occasion, occidental, accident, incident)

Third Declension i-stem NOUNS

aedēs, aedis (f) in the sing = a temple; in plural = a dwelling, palace (edifice)
ars, artis, artium (f.) art, skill (*ars gratia artis*)
apis, apis (f) bee (apiary, apis mellifera)
arx, arcis, arcium (f.) citadel
auris, auris, aurium (f) ear (aural)
avis, avis (f) bird (aviary, aviation)
cīvis, cīvis, cīvium (m.& f.) citizen (*sum cīvis Rōmānus*, civics)
cīvitās, cīvitātis, cīvitātium (f) citizen body, citizenship, state; city-state, nation
cohors, cohortis, cohortium (f) cohort (of soldiers)
collis, collis, collium (m) hill
caedēs, caedis caedium (f) slaughter
clādēs, clādīs, cladium (f.) defeat
dēns, dentis, dentium (m.) tooth (dental)
fons, fontis, fontium (m) spring, fountain; source, origin (font, font of knowledge)
fīnis, fīnis, fīnium (f.) end; *pl.* boundaries, territory (*infinitive, infinity, define, definite*)
hostis, hostis, hostium (m.) enemy
ignis, ignis, ignium (m) fire (igneous, ignite)
mors, mortis, mortium (f.) death (postmortem)
mons, montis, montium (m) hill, mountain
mōlēs, mōlis, mōlium (f.) mass, structure (mole)
mensis, mensis, mensium (m) month
navis, navis, navium (f) ship (navigate)
nox, noctis, noctium (f.) night (nocturnal)
nūbēs, nūbis (f) a cloud, storm
pars, partis, partium (f.) part, share, side, direction, faction (tripartite, party)
piscis, piscis, piscium (m) fish (Pisces)
pōns, pontis, pontium (f) bridge
Tiberis, Tiberis (m) Tiber river (flūmen, flūminis)
trīdens, trīdentis (tri+ dens, dentis) - three-pronged, trident, trident
urbs, urbis, urbium (f.) city (urban, urbane)



vīs, vis (f) force (violence)
vīrēs, vīrium (f. pl) strength

Neuter “i” stem nouns

animal, animālis (n) animal
calcar, calcaris (n) spur
exemplar, exemplaris (n.) model, pattern (exemplar)
mare, maris (n) sea (*ab marī usque ad mare*; maritime; *El Mare*)

One Termination 3rd Declension Adj.

atrōx, atrōcis - cruel, fierce (atrocious)
audāx, audācis - bold, audacious
fēlīx, fēlicis - fruitful, fortunate, lucky, happy, blessed
ferōx, ferōcis - wild; impetuous; ferocious, fiery, fierce (ferocious)
infēlīx, infēlicis - unfortunate, ill-fated
ingens, ingentis - huge
par, paris - equal (prīmus inter parēs)
prūdēns, prūdentis - knowing, skilled, experienced, versed, practiced in a thing (Jurisprudence)
potēns, potentis - powerful (potent, impotent, omnipotent)
recēns, rēcentis - fresh, recent
sapiēns, sapientis - wise, knowing, sensible (*homo sapiēns*)
vetus, veteris - old (veteran, inveterate)

Two Termination 3rd Declension Adj.

brevis, breve (2 term. 3rd. decl.) - short, brief (brevity)
cīvīlis, cīvīlie - pertaining to the citizen; civil, civic (*Dē Bellō Cīvīlī*)
crūdēlis, crūdēle - cruel, ruthless, inhuman
difficilis, difficile - difficult
dulcis, dulce - sweet (dulcet)
fidēlis, fidēle - faithful (semper fidelis, fidelity)
fortis, forte - brave, strong (fortitude)
facilis, facile - easy (facile)
immānis, immāne - immense, vast
gravis, grave - heavy, serious (gravity, grave, gravitas)
levis, leve - light, trivial (levitation)
mitis, mite - mild, gentle, soft, ripe (mitigate)
mollis, molle - soft (mollify)
mortālis, mortāle - liable to death, mortal
nōbilis, nōbile - distinguished, noble
lenis, lene - gentle
omnis, omne - all, every (omniscient, omnibus)
pinguis, pingue - fat
similis, simile - similar + dative or genitive case
tristis, triste - sad
tenuis, tenue - slim, slender, thin, meager; shallow
turpis, turpe - vile, disgraceful, ugly, shameful (turpitude)
viridis, viride - green (verdant)

Three Termination 3rd Declension Adj.

acer, acris, acre - fierce, harsh, sharp (acid)
celer, celeris, celere - swift, fast, quick (celerity)