

absūmō, absūmere, absūmpsī, absūmptus (*ab + sumere*) - to take away; exhaust, spend, consume, devour, to waste

caveō, cāvēre, cāvī, cautus - to beware of (cavē canem, cavē rānam, caveat emptor, caution)

debeō, debēre, debūī, debitus - ought (+ complementary inf.), to owe

dīripiō, dīripere, dīripuī, dīreptus - to ransack, to snatch (dis + rapere)

fallō, fallere, fefellī, falsus - to deceive (fallacious)

ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - to bear, to carry, to endure, etc.

ingredior, ingredī, ingressus sum - to enter

moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus - to warn, to advise (admonition, money)

moriō, mori, mortuus sum - to die

mōror (1) to delay (moratorium)

muniō (4) to wall, to protect, to fortify

nuntiō, nuntiāre - to announce

oppleō, opplēre, opplēvī, opplētus - to fill up, to block, to cover

negō (1) to deny, to say no

parcō, parcere, pepercī - to spare + dative

petō, petere, petivī, petitus - to seek; to attack

postulō (1) to demand

probō (1) to approve, to prove, to put to the test, to try

proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum - to set out, to depart

patior, patī, passus sum - to suffer, endure; allow

praetervehō, praetervehere - to ride by

protegō, protegere, protexī, protectus - to protect

succedō, succedere - to replace + dative (sub + cedere)

supersum, superesse - to be left over, to remain

tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus - to lift

vīvo, vīvere, vixī - to live (vivacious, vivid)

aliquis, aliquid (indef. pronoun) anyone, anything + partitive genitive

auxilium, auxiliī (n) help, aid

ars, artis (f) skill (ars gratia artis)

arx, arcis (f) citadel

avis, avis (f) bird (aviator)

avus, avī (m) grandfather (avuncular)

clades, cladi (f) destruction, injury, defeat

collega, collegae (f) college (the other consul chosen together in the same election)

comes, comitis (m) companion (comity)

crīmen, crīminis (n) charge, accusation; crime

cruor, cruōris (m) blood, gore, slaughter

castra, castrōrum (n. pl.) military camp (Manchester, castel)

collis, collis (m) hill

collum, collī (n) neck (collar bone)

exercitus, exercitūs (m) army

gens, gentis (f) race, tribe, clan

genus, generis (n) kind, class, race (genre, generic, genus, suī generis)

impetus, impetūs (m) an attack

iter, itineris (n) journey; route

iūs, iūris (n) right, law (jurisprudence)

lēgātūs, lēgātī (m) ambassador; lieutenant general

legiō, legionis (f) legion (3600 to 6000 mīlītēs)

lacrima, -ae (f) tear (lacrimatory)

luctus, luctūs (m) morning, weeping

nēmō, nūllīus, nēminī, nēminem, nūllōā - no one, nobody

praeceptum, -ī (n) order (precept)

pugna, pugnae (f) fight; battle (pugnacious)

proelium, proelī (n) battle

testūdō, testūdinis (f) tortoise; vault, covered formation in battle or a siege of a city

tectum, tectī (n) roof, something covered, building, palace

virtūs, virtūtis (f) courage

reus, reī (m) a person charged with a crime; defendant, accused person; reus, concerned in a thing, party to an action (legal terms: **mens rea** vs. **actus reus**)

strāgēs, strāgis (f) slaughter, carnage

aliquot (indecl. adj.) some number of, a few, some

ambo, ambae, ambo - both (declines like *duo, duae, duo* - see Wheelock) ambition, ambidextrous, ambient (Alan thinks that this word is funny)

alienus, a, um - belonging to another, of another, another's

callidus, a, um - Ingenious, prudent, dexterous, skilful (Mimi est callida)

calidus, a, um - hot (Schubidoo est calidus).

exiguus, a, um - little, small (exiguous)

funestus, a, um - defiled by death

hodiernus, a, um - of today (hic + dies)

insons, insontis (adj.) innocent, guiltless

incolumnis, incolumne - unharmed

idōneus, a, um - suited to, appropriate to + ad + acc. or dative

mactus, a, um - glorified, honored

memor, memoris (adj.) mindful + genitive case

at or ast (adversative) but

ferē (adv.) almost, nearly

quidem - in fact, indeed

nē...quidem = not even

praeter (prep. + acc.) expect, besides

ac = atque (coord. conjunction) and, and also

adhūc (adv.) up to this point in time, still, yet,

frustrā (adv.) in vain, to no purpose

iterum (adv.) again, a second time

priusquam (subordinating conj.) before + subjunctive mood

quidem - indeed, but, however

nōn aliter...quam = not otherwise than

nōn sōlum...sed etiam - not only... but also