

Feminine First Declension Nouns:

amīcitiā, amīcitiāe (f) friendship
aquila, aquilae (f) eagle (aquiline)
aqua, aquae (f) water
amīca, amīcae (f) friend (female)
anima, animae (f) spirit, breath
audācia, audāciae (f) boldness, audacity
aura, aurae (f) breeze, gentle wind
cauda, caudae (f) tail (of an animal)
causa, causae (f) cause, reason; trial
charta, chartae (f) sheet of paper, map
copia, copiae (f) supply, abundance
corona, coronae (f) crown (coronation, corona virus)
cura, curae (f) care, worry, anxiety
dea, deae (f) goddess
dīlīgētia, dīlīgētiaē (f) diligence
Diāna, Diānae (f) a goddess of the Italians, and regarded by them as one with Greek Artemis
domina, dominae (f) mistress of *domus*
fābula, fābulae (f) story
fāma, fāmae (f) rumor, story, report (infamous)
fēmina, fēminae (f) woman
forma, formae (f) shape, form, beauty
fortūna, fortūnae (f) luck, fortune
fīlia, fīliae (f) daughter
fuga, fugae (f) flight (refugee)
glōria, glōriae (f) glory, fame, renown
grātia, grātiaē (f) favour, influence, charm
hasta, hastae (f) spear
hōra, hōrae (f) hour
insula, insulae (f) island; apartment building
invidia, invidiae (f) jealousy, envy, spite
iānua, iānuae (f) door
īra, īrae (f) anger
lacrima, lacrimae (f) tears
laetitia, laetitiae (f) joy
lūna, lūnae (f) moon
mātrona, mātronae (f) lady
Minerva, Minervae (f) Hellenic Athena
mora, morae (f) delay

nympha, nymphae (f) demi-goddesses, who inhabit the sea, rivers, fountains, woods, trees, and mountains;
patria, patriae (f) fatherland
pecūnia, pecūniae (f) money
pharētra, ae (f) quiver (φάρετρα)
porta, portae (f) gate
potentia, potentiae (f) power
prudētia, prudētiaē (f) wisdom, prudence
prōvincia, prōvinciae (f) province
puella, puellae (f) girl
rāna, rānae (f) frog
rēgīna, rēgīnae (f) queen
regia, regiae (f) palace
rosa, rosae (f) rose
terra, terrae (f) land
sagitta, sagittae (f) arrow
silva, silvae (f) forest
sīmia, sīmiae (f) monkey
stella, stellae (f) star
superbia, superbiae (f) arrogance
ursa, ursae (f) bear (ursa minor, ursa maior)
Vesta, Vestae (f) Vesta, Goddess of the hearth
via, viae (f) road, path
vīta, vītae (f) life (curriculum vitae, vital)

Masculine First Declension Nouns:

collega, collegae (f) colleague
auriga, aurigae (m) charioteer
poēta, poētae (m) poet
pīrata, pīratae (m) pirate
incola, incolae (m) tenant, inhabitant
agricola, agricolae (m) a farmer
nauta, nautae (m) a sailor
scriba, scribae (m) secretary, scribe

Possessive Adjectives:

meus, a, um - my
tuus, a, um - your (singular)
noster, nostra, nostrum - our
vester, vestra, vestrum - your (plural)
suus, a, um - his own, her own, its own, their own

Prepositions Governing the Accusative Case:

ante - before (*antebellum*)
post - after (post mortem)
ad - to, toward, against (ab marī usque ad mare, *ad hominem*)
contra - against (*contradict*)
circum - around (*circumvent*)
per - through, along (*per diem*)
in - into, against
sub - under (going)
trans - across (transfer)

Prepositions Governing Ablative Case:

Sub - under (place where)
In - in, on (place where)
Dē - down from, about, concerning
Sine - without (sinecure)
Prō - on behalf of, instead of, in front of
Ab (ā) - from, by
Cum - with
Ex (ē) - from, out of

Nouns of the Second Declension

ager, agrī (m) field, farmland (agriculture)
magister, magistrī (m) master, teacher
liber, librī (m) book (ex librīs, library)
puer, puerī (m) boy (puerile)
vir, virī (m) man; hero; husband (virile)
amīcus, amīcī (m) friend (amicable)
animus, animī (m) soul, mind, spirit
campus, campī (m) plain (campus)
cibus, cibī (m) food
dominus, dominī (m) master, lord (dominus et deus)
deus, deī (m) god (deus = vocative case) *Deus ex Machinā, deify*,
discipulus, discipulī (m) student (disciple)
dolus, dolī (m) trick, deception
equus, equī (m) horse (equine)
fīlius, filiī (m) son (filial)

gladius, gladiī (m) sword
(gladiator)
hortus, hortī (n) garden
(horticulture)
inimīcus, inimīcī (m) personal
enemy (inimical)
iocus, iocī (m) joke (jocular)
modus, modī (m) way, method;
measure (mood, mode)
mundus, mundī (m) world,
universe (spiritus mundī)
mūrus, mūrī (n) wall (intramural,
mural)
nasus, nasī (m) nose (nasal)
numerus, numerī (m) number
(numerus)
oculus, oculī (m) eye (ocular)
pontus, pontī (m) the sea; the
deep
populus, populī (m) people
(*SPQR: Senatus Populusque
Romanus, vox populī*)
servus, servī (m) slave, servant
(servile)
socius, sociī (m) ally (social,
society)
somnus, somnī (m) sleep
(insomnia)
humus, humī (F) ground (exhume,
inhumation)
laurus, laurī (F) laurel (tree)

aedificium, aedificiī (n) a building
aevum, aevī (n) age, period of
time, time (medieval)
astrum, astrī (n) star; constellation
aurum, aurī (n) gold (AU)
auxilium, auxiliī (n) help, aid
(auxiliary)
atrium, atriī (n) atrium, central
room in a Roman domus/house
caelum, caelī (n) sky, heaven
(ceiling)
consilium, consiliī (n) plan,
advice, strategy
basium, basiī (n) kiss
dōnum, dōnī (n) gift (donation)
bellum, bellī (n) war (bellicose,
belligerent, antebellum)
ferrum, ferrī (n) iron; sword (FE)
forum, forī (n) forum, public square
initium, initiī (n) beginning (initial,
initiate)

membrum, membrī (n) limb
officium, officiī (n) duty (official,
office, officious)
odium, odiī (n) hatred (odium)
oppidum, oppidī (n) town, hill town
otium, otīī (n) leisure (negotiate)
periculum, periculī (n) danger
(peril)
pīlum, pīlī (n) spear, javalin
pomum, pomī (n) fruit, apple
proelium, proeliī (n) battle
imperium, imperiī (n) power,
command; empire (imperial, empire)
regnum, regnī (n) kingdom;
kingship; royal power
remedium, remediī (n) cure
saxum, saxī (n) rock
scūtum, scūtī (n) shield
signum, signī (n) sign, signal;
battle standard
studium, studiī (n) zeal,
eagerness; study, pursuit
tectum, tectī (n) roof; building
tēlum, tēlī (n) spear; weapon
templum, templī (n) sacred space,
shrine; temple
verbum, verbī (n) word (verb,
verbal, verbose)
vinculum, vinculī (n) chain, bond

First/Second Declension Adjectives

aequus, a, um - equal, fair, just
amīcus, a, um - friendly (+ dative
case)
altus, a, um - high, lofty, deep
aeneus, a, um - bronze
argenteus, a, um - silver
aureus, a, um - golden
āter, atra, atrum - dark, black
acūtus, a, um - sharp
altus, a, um - tall, high; deep
albus, a, um - white
aliēnus, a, um - foreign, strange
aureus, a, um - golden (AU)
bonus, a, um - good
carus, a, um - dear (+ dative case)
cūnctus, a, um - all taken together;
all in a body; all, the whole
clārus, a, um - clear, bright, famous
dūrus, a, um - hard, harsh
dīvus, a, um - divine; godlike

foedus, a, um - ugly, disgraceful
ferus, a, um - wild (feral)
ferreus, a, um - iron (FE)
formōsus, a, um - beautiful,
shapely
inimīcus, -a, -um - hostile,
unfriendly (+ dative case)
immēnsus, a, um - unmeasured;
boundless; vast, immense
laetus, a, um - happy
lentus, a, um - slow (festinā lentē)
līber, lībera, līberum - free
latus, a, um - wide
longus, a, um - long
miser, misera, miserum - poor,
wretched
malus, a, um - bad
magnus, -a, um - great
multus, a, um - many
novus, a, um - new, novel
obtūsus, a, um - dull
optimus, a, um - best
obscūrus, a, um - dim, dark, dusky,
obscure
parvus, a, um - small
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum -
beautiful
paucī, paucae, pauca (plural) a
few, few (paucity)
periculōsus, a, um - dangerous
prōfundus, a, um - *deep, profound,*
vast
saevus, a, um - savage
tardus, a, um - slow, late
tūtus, a, um - safe
varius, a, um - diversified,
manifold, various

dexter, dextera, dexterum - right
(dexterous, ambidextrous)
līber, lībera, līberum - free
miser, misera, miserum - poor,
wretch, miserable
noster, nostra, nostrum - our
(possessive adjective)
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum -
beautiful
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum - left
(sinister)