

## Caesar Vocabulary List - Book 6

**abdo, abdere, abdidit, abditus** - to put away, hide, remove, secrete

**cano, canere, cecini, cantus** - to sing

**colo, colere, colui, cultus** - to worship; to cultivate

**comprehendo, comprehendere, comprehendi** - seize, grasp, arrest

**condo, condere, condidi, conditus** - to found, establish

**conor, conari, conatus sum** - to try

**confido, confidere, confisus sum** (semi-transvestite) + **dative** = to trust, to have confidence in

**conspicor** (1) to catch sight of; perceive

**contego, contegere, contexi, contextus** - cover over

**deficio, deficere, defeci, defectum** - to give out, to fail (defective, deficient)

**dimico** (1) to brandish weapon; contend; to fight

**disputo** (1) to argue, to debate

**excido, excidere** - to fall from, perish

**fertur = he, she, it is said**

**for, fari, fatus sum** - to speak (infant, forum, fate)

**foveo, fovere** -to keep warm; cherish, support

**iacto** (1) to toss, buffet (*rex se iactat* = the king boasts)

**intereō, interīre** (same as *pereo* and *obeo*) to die, to perish

**immolō** (1) to sacrifice, immolate

**impello, impellere, impulsi, impulsus** - to drive, force, strike

**laedo, laedere, laesi, laesus** - to hurt, injure; offend

**metuo, metuere, metui** - fear, dread

**peto, petere, petivi, petitus** - to seek; to ask; to attack

**pareō, parēre, paruī** - to obey + dative

**patior, pati, passus sum** - to suffer, endure; to allow + acc. + inf.

**praesum, praesesse, praefui** - to be in charge of + dative

**rego, regere, rexi, rectum** - to rule, lead, direct, to guide,

**servo, servare** - to keep, preserve

**sino, sinere, sivi, situs** - permit, allow

**succurro, succurrere** - to aid, run to support + dative

**trado, tradere, tradidi, traditus** - to hand over

**versor** (1) to be engaged in

**volvo, volvere, volvi, volutus** - to wind, roll, twist

**alter, altera, alterum** (-ius paradigm) the other, another, one...the other

**altum, altī** (n) the deep; the sea

**aequor, aequoris** (n) a flat level surface; **the sea**

**aes, aeris** (n) bronze (*aes alienum* = debt)

**arx, arcis** (f) citadel

**causa, causae** (f) cause, reason; case

**casus, casūs** (m) chance; misfortune, disaster  
**casū** = by chance

**conspectus, -us** (m) look, sight, view

**currus, -us** (m) chariot

**dominus, dominī** (m) master, head of a household

**excidium, -iī** (n) destruction, overthrow

**eques, equitis** (m) knight, equestrian (social class = non-patrician aristocracy)

**fama, -ae** (f) rumour, story, report

**furiae, -arum** (f) madness, rage

**furtum, furtī** (n) theft, robbery

**gens, gentis** (f) race, clan

**genus, generis** (n) kind, class, race, (genus, *sui generis*)

**iūs, iūris** (n) law, right; justice

**iniuria, -ae** (f) injury, wrong

**libertus, libertī** (m) freedman, freed slave

**lītus, lītoris** (n) shore

**littera, -ae** (f) letter (of Alphabet)

**litterae, -ārum** (f. pl.) letter, writing; literature

**moenia, moenium** (n. pl.) walls; city

**mōles, mōlis** (f) mass, burden, difficulty (mole)

**morbus, morbī** (m) disease, sickness, illness

**mūnus, mūneris** (n) service, duty; gift

**metus, metūs** (m) fear

**noxia, -ae** (f) fault, offence, crime

**nūmen, nūminis** (n) divine spirit, divine power

**opiniō, opiniōnis** (f) opinion, thought, belief

**opus, operis** (n) task, work; fortification; need

**ops, opis** (f) help, resources, power, wealth

**ora, orae** (f) shore

**os, oris** (n) mouth; face

**os, ossis** (n) bone

**pilum, -i** (n) spear

**progenies, progeniei** (f) offspring

**praemium, praemiī** (n) reward

**poena, poenae** (f) punishment (subpoena)

**quisquam, quaequam, quidquam** - anybody, anyone, anything

**plērusque, rāque, rumque**, adj. a strengthened form from **plerus**, - very many, a very great part, the most, most

**sanguis, sanguinis** (m) blood; family, race

**sal, salis** (n) salt; sea water; the sea  
(n) punishment

**victima, victimae** (f) sacrificial animal

**verutum, -i** (n) javalin

**vultus, -us** (m) face; expression

**ferunt = dīcunt**

**asper, aspera, asperum** - harsh, rough, fierce

**caelestis, caeleste** - celestial, heavenly

**carus, a, um** - dear + **dative case**

**confertus, a, um** - crowded together, densely packed

**dives, divitis** (adj.) wealthy, rich

**immanis, immane**- immense, enormous

**immitis, immite** - fierce, cruel

**insignis, insigne**- distinguished, remarkable

**indignus, a, um** - unworthy of + ABLATIVE CASE

**invisus, a, um** - hated, hateful, odious; unseen

**memor, memoris** (adj.) mindful, remembering + genitive case

**saevus, a, um** - cruel

**tot** (indecl. adj.) so many

**quot** (indecl. adj.) how many?

**turpis, turpe** - shameful, ugly, vile

**uter, utra, utrum?** Which of two (-ius paradigm)

**uterque, utraque, utrumque** - each of two

**vetus, veteris** (adj.) old

**vivus, a, um** - living, alive

**admodum** (adv.) completely, just about

**causā** + preceding genitive = "for the sake of"

**gratiā** + preceding genitive = "for the sake of"

**clam** (adv.) in secret

**palam** (adv.) openly, publicly

**circum** + acc. = around

**dum** (subord. conj.) + indicative = while

**dum** (subord. conj.) + subjunctive = until

**enim** - for, indeed, in truth

**ferē** (adv.) generally, almost

**magis** (adv.) more, rather

**minus** (adv.) less

**necdum** - not yet

**nondum** - not yet

**nōm iam** - no longer

**ob** + acc. - on account of

**palam** (adv.) openly, publicly

**paulatim** (adv.) little by little

**plērūmque** (adv.) for the most part, generally

**qua** (adv.) where, in any way

**quoque** (adv.) also

**fertur = he, she, it is said**